Special Education Process
Special education is provided to eligible children in Michigan from birth to age 26. A school team helps identify the needs of children and determines the types of supports they need to make progress in their education.

The process begins with a request for evaluation.
You or someone at the school who is concerned can ask the school to evaluate your child for special education. The school can only do an evaluation or provide services when you give consent as the parent.
Learn more about evaluations from the Michigan Alliance for Families.

Identify Needs
Evaluation and discussion to determine needs

Review
Update the IEP at least annually

Eligibility
Determined by the IEP team based on state eligibility criteria

Special Education Process

Individualized Education Program (IEP)
Developed to meet the needs of the student

Placement
Placed in the least restrictive environment

Measure Results
Progress is monitored and reported

Instruction
Specialized instruction provided

Family Matters fact sheets are intended to enhance public understanding of Michigan's special education system and are not a substitute for official laws and regulations.
The Special Education Process Explained

Read the 10 Basic Steps in Special Education from the Center for Parent Information and Resources (CPIR).

**Identify Needs**
After a request for evaluation, the school conducts an evaluation or provides notice that it will not conduct an evaluation and explains the reasons why. The multidisciplinary evaluation team (MET) reviews the results and other available information and helps explain the needs your child has based on the evaluation.

**Determine Eligibility**
A school support team called the individualized education program (IEP) team determines whether your child is eligible for special education services based on your child’s needs and state eligibility criteria. Your input is considered, as you are a member of the IEP team.

**Develop the Individualized Education Program (IEP)**
The IEP is a document developed by you and the school support team (the IEP team). The IEP document states the goals set for your child and states the services the school district will provide. Learn more about IEPs from the Michigan Alliance for Families and the U.S. Department of Education.

**Placement in an Educational Setting**
Your child is placed in the least restrictive environment (LRE). This means your child will participate in a general education setting with peers without disabilities as much as possible.

**Provide Specialized Instruction**
Your child will receive instruction to best help him or her make progress toward educational goals, based on the identified needs.

**Measure Results**
The school keeps track of how your child is doing in meeting his or her educational goals. Results are reviewed at your child’s annual IEP along with regular reports of progress on goals and objectives.

**Review the IEP and Make Changes as Needed**
The IEP team, including you, meets at least once per year to review the IEP. Your child’s progress and needs are examined as your child continues to grow, and the team makes appropriate updates to the IEP. Parents can also request an IEP at any time. It is best to put this request in writing.

**Resources**

- Center for Parent Information and Resources (CPIR): 10 Basic Steps in Special Education
- Michigan Department of Education: Special Education Laws and Regulations
- Michigan Department of Education: Guidance for Timeline for Initial Evaluations
- U.S. Department of Education: A Guide to the Individualized Education Program

**Additional Resources**

- Michigan Alliance for Families: Individualized Education Program
- Michigan Alliance for Families: Evaluation